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HANDBOOK

Lynne Smathers, *Editor*

STAFF:

Stan Jackman
Jim McKinnon
Jerry Matherly
Andy Harmon

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COLLEGE CALENDAR

Fall Term 1961

Sept.	6	Wednesday	9:00	Dormitories open for students
			11:00	Cafeteria open
Sept.	6	Wednesday	7:30	Orientation for freshmen and transfer students
Sept.	11	Monday	12:00	
Sept.	11	Monday	8:00	Registration
Sept.	12	Tuesday	4:30	
Sept.	13	Wednesday	8:00	Classes begin
Sept.	27	Wednesday	4:30	Last day for dropping a class without penalty
October	28	Saturday		Homecoming (Holiday)
Nov.	1	Wednesday	4:30	Last day for settlement of tuition for first semester
Nov.	6	Monday		Mid-term reports due
Nov.	23	Thursday		Thanksgiving recess
Nov.	26	Sunday		
Nov.	27	Monday	8:00	Classes resumed
Dec.	17	Sunday		Christmas recess
January	2	Tuesday		
January	3	Wednesday	8:00	Classes resumed
January	15	Monday		Tuesday classes will meet

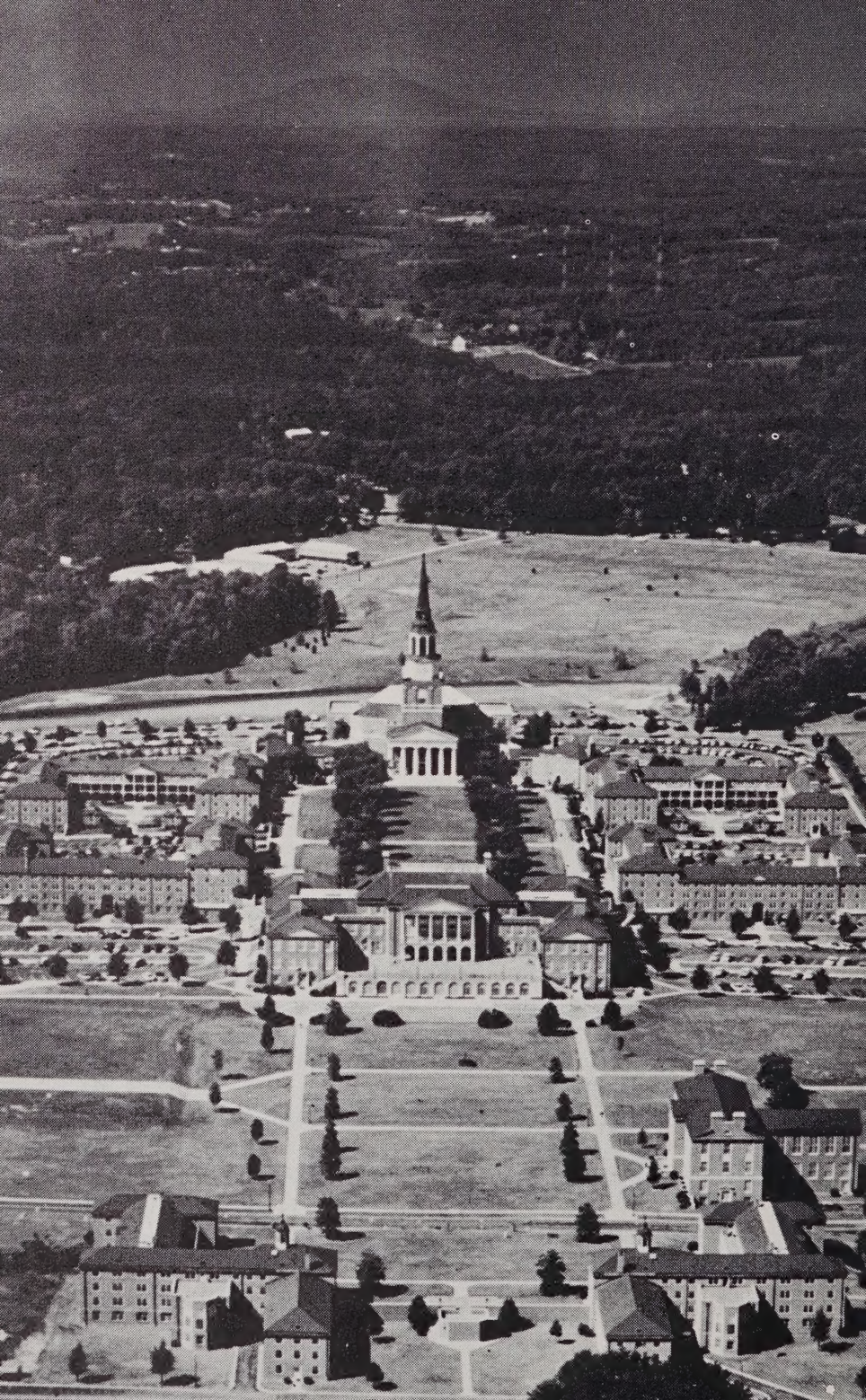
January 16	Tuesday		Reading Day
January 17	Wednesday	9:00	Examinations begin
January 25	Thursday	5:00	Examinations end

Spring Term 1962

January 29	Monday	8:00	Registration
January 30	Tuesday	4:30	
January 31	Wednesday	8:00	Classes begin
Feb. 1	Thursday		Founder's Day
Feb. 14	Wednesday	4:30	Last day for dropping a class without penalty
March 1	Thursday	4:30	Last day for settlement of tuition for second semester
March 26	Monday		Mid-term reports due
April 19	Thursday		Spring recess
April 25	Wednesday		
April 26	Thursday	8:00	Classes resumed
May 22	Tuesday		Reading Day
May 23	Wednesday	9:00	Examinations begin
May 31	Thursday	5:00	Examinations end
June 3	Sunday		Baccalaureate Sermon
June 4	Monday		Alumni Day and Graduation

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To New Students

We have, at Wake Forest, a tradition and an academic community of which we, as students, are very proud. You are now a part of this tradition and a resident of the community and we hope that you will accept this dignity and responsibility with the love and respect that other Wake Forest Students feel.

The traditions of the new campus are forming every day, and much of the rich heritage of the old campus is constantly with us. Our physical plant is among the most beautiful in the country, with its broad plaza and shady trees, magnolias and great expanses of green grass. The dormitories are modern and well equipped, and the campus lounges and study facilities are increasing in a rapid and well ordered plan. Two new buildings have been built this year, and the ground will be broken for more in the years that you are a student here.

The campus has an infectious air of friendship in which everyone joins. On the campus and off, the student body and faculty and administration are as one, greeting and knowing each other in a rather unusual atmosphere for a college of its size. Events are planned for the year which will give you an opportunity to know all of the faculty well, and on a basis other than that provided by the classroom.

Our goals and honor are deep-seated within every member of the college family, and our Honor System, developed and governed by the students themselves, is the healthy outgrowth of that integrity and feeling.

Many of the things about the College you will see and learn when you arrive for your Orientation Program. It is our hope that you will read this booklet and learn something about the campus and the kind of life you will be introduced to at Wake Forest. We hope you will enjoy becoming one of us, and we welcome you to the student body.

College Life, Traditions

Traditions—the intangibles of college life—contribute a major portion of what students, faculty and alumni call the Spirit of Wake Forest. That spirit cannot be clearly defined; it cannot be put down in black and white. But it is as real as the College itself.

There is no one principal custom, no central theme. But Wake Forest traditions all are deep rooted and cherished aspects of life at a school with a distinct personality. These can, however, be described to some extent. . .

It is fall, and new students go through an orientation program to introduce them to the College. Identification badges are issued, and one knows the name and hometown of a new student on sight.

Soon the long lines of registration begin to form. And after two days of headaches a convocation address is held in the chapel and the Fall term is under way.

Always, from the first day of school to the last, an atmosphere of friendliness prevails on the campus. Everyone speaks to those they meet, whether they know each other or not. The custom of speaking, not found at many colleges, strengthens the Wake Forest community.

College life soon begins at its whirlwind pace. Activities start immediately, some even before school begins, and the endless grind of lectures, reports, quizzes and term papers has begun.

Football games take over the sports picture in the fall. Pep rallies draw throngs of students and spirits are high on nights before home games. Students will cross town to Bowman Gray Stadium

and long, stirring chants of "Go, Wake Forest," "Fight Deacons" or perhaps "Poor Carolina" may fill the arena. And after the game, here or away, football, basketball or baseball, if the Deacons have won, the tolling of the victory bell sounds triumph for the Alma Mater.

Then there's Homecoming. Fraternities put up decorations outside the dorms, and the work is done during the night so that no group sees another's theme until the big day. The campus is filled with old grads, sponsors are introduced at halftime at the game, parties and the annual Homecoming dance are held.

Almost every Tuesday during the school year the campus resembles a military post as ROTC students don Army uniforms for drill day. Accompanied by the ROTC band, the cadet corps marches to the athletic field for two hours of military cavorting.

The lounge and Soda Shop in Reynolda Hall, and recreation facilities in W. N. Reynolds Gymnasium provide relaxation for weary students.

Winter comes, with the cold and ice and the bare tree limbs. But college life goes on and on. Basketball will take over and Winston-Salem's new Memorial Coliseum will roar with thousands of voices cheering the Deacons on to victory and a possible championship.

Christmas approaches and students get a bit restless as holidays grow near. Parties and dances are held, complete with the seasonal decorations and evergreens. The Glee Club presents the "Messiah," special programs and services are held, and fraternities and other groups sponsor Christmas parties for orphans and underprivileged persons.

Students go home to enjoy the holidays with their families; the campus is deserted—only the buildings and perhaps a few professors remain.

By this time a few issues of *The Student*, monthly campus magazine, have been published, and Radio Station *WFDD* is playing "White Christmas" and the latest popular recordings.

Students come back to school and the windows of every building are lighted as study begins for first-semester exams. Registration comes again with long lines, schedule conflicts and bills. And suddenly it is spring at Wake Forest.

Campus politics reign supreme in the spring as political parties make promises, give receptions, hold rallies, and distribute handbills and posters reading: Vote for this party and that candidate. Baseball games will draw crowds to Ernie Shore Field to cheer for the Deacons of the diamond.

Among Wake Forest's oldest and most cherished traditions are the magnolias. The tree's beautiful white blossoms have for many become almost synonymous with the name Wake Forest. The former campus in the village of Wake Forest was covered with magnolias, and that tradition has been transplanted here with all the others. The trees are plentiful on the new campus and are placed in prominent positions.

As the warm spring days roll on, students flock to the out-of-doors. Picnics and swimming parties are held, and intramural and intercollegiate sports reach their peak. Students move chairs outside the dorms to read and study. By night small groups gather on the campus to talk softly in the glow of the moon and campus lights.

Old Gold and Black is published for the last time and, as usual, distributed to the students on Monday. Many realize that they have taken the newspaper almost for granted and that the lights that burned far into night on "Pub Row" were enabling them to have a better knowledge of college activities. The annual question, "When is the *Howler* coming out?" is heard, but if everything has happened according to schedule, students have their copies and are reviewing the year before it is over.

Graduation approaches and, for the first time, students who will be back realize that many of their friends will be leaving. They realize that it is, after all, the students who make Wake Forest, and that these people—with their good points and faults—are actually the strength of the College. Wake Forest can be no better than the sum total of her students.

With this in mind, students and professors alike look forward to next year's freshmen while bidding farewell to the graduates.

History

Wake Forest began its 127-year-old history on February 3, 1834, as Wake Forest Institute with Dr. Samuel Wait as principal. Its purpose was two-fold—to give collegiate instruction in the arts and sciences, and to give training under Christian influences and provide educated ministers. The Institute was founded, and despite many transitions the College today remains an agency of the Baptist State Convention.

For five years Wake Forest was a manual labor school, training students in agriculture along with

liberal arts instruction. But in December, 1838, it was re-chartered as Wake Forest College. Four men received the Bachelor of Arts degree as the first class graduated in June, 1839.

Wake Forest was exclusively a college of liberal arts until June, 1894, when the Law School was established. The School of Medicine was formed in May, 1902, was moved to Winston-Salem in 1941, and is now known as Bowman Gray School of Medicine of Wake Forest College.

As a student of the College it is only natural that you should ask why the College was moved to Winston-Salem from the town of Wake Forest. There are several reasons.

In 1946, the Trustees of the College and the Baptist State Convention accepted an offer made by the Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation of Winston-Salem to give the College \$350,000 annually in perpetuity on condition that it move to Winston-Salem.

The Charles H. Babcock family donated a part of the beautiful Reynolda estate outside Winston for the new campus, and groundbreaking ceremonies were held October 15, 1951, with the President of the United States delivering the principal address.

In 1955 the Reynolds Foundation increased its annual payments to the College to \$500,000. The actual move to the new campus was completed in June of the next year and Summer School classes were held at the school's new \$20-million plant.

The old campus and buildings at Wake Forest have been sold to the Southern Baptist Convention for the use of Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary.

Throughout the years thousands of students have received instruction at Wake Forest and have entered various occupations and professions. Among them have been large numbers of ministers, missionaries, physicians, lawyers, educators, writers, businessmen and farmers.

The principles of Christianity and the purpose of Wake Forest have remained inseparable. Wake Forest graduates have contributed to Christian culture and to its development in North Carolina, the South and the nation.

Perhaps the greatest single factor in the College's development has been the consistently high caliber of its faculty and administration. Wake Forest has been able to attract men who have been willing to dedicate a major portion of their lives to the service of the school.

The outstanding figure in the College's recent history was Dr. Thurman D. Kitchin. A member of a prominent North Carolina family, Dr. Kitchin served Wake Forest for some 35 years, 13 as a teacher and Dean of the Medical School and 20 as president. During his administration the College experienced the greatest growth and development in its history to that time.

Dr. William Louis Poteat served the College 55 years as teacher and president, and under his leadership Wake Forest emerged as one of the South's leading educational institutions. He established at Wake Forest the first biology and science department in this section of the nation.

Other such men who dedicated their lives to the school were Dr. W. B. Royall, who taught Greek for 62 years; Prof. E. W. Timberlake, who taught law 48 years; Dr. Hubert M. Poteat, who was pro-

fessor of Latin for 48 years; Dr. B. F. Sledd, who taught English 45 years; Dr. N. Y. Gulley, law professor for 44 years; Dr. W. R. Cullom, who taught Bible 42 years; Dr. Charles E. Taylor, who gave 35 years as teacher and president, and Prof. J. G. Carroll, a math professor for 35 years.



The Campus



Z. Smith Reynolds Library

The modified Georgian buildings, the walkways, the magnolias have blended into the expansive Winston-Salem hillside grooved out to provide a new home for Wake Forest College in 1956.

Two classes have come and gone without having seen or formed an attachment for the "old" campus in Wake County. Some of the newness of the "new" campus has begun to wear off and the transplanted College now looks as if it BELONGS.

Now, four years later, 16 brick buildings stand surrounded by grass, trees and shrubbery on the campus. The architecture is modified Georgian, designed by

Jens F. Larson. In addition to the college buildings, there are 10 faculty apartment buildings, 56 apartments and a trailer camp for married students, and the president's home.

THE BUILDINGS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

WAIT CHAPEL, at the head of the campus plaza. The chapel, named for Dr. Samuel Wait, the college's first president, doubles as a center of campus religious activity and an auditorium. It is the home of the campus Baptist church. Attached to Wait Chapel on the northern end is WINGATE HALL, a four-story building housing the church's educational departments and the College's departments of religion, music, philosophy, and sociology. Also located in the building is PAUL PRICE DAVIS MEMORIAL CHAPEL.

REYNOLDA HALL, at the southern end of the Plaza, facing Wait Chapel, is the administrative and student activities center. The wing on the west end of the building houses all administrative offices of the College and the wing on the east end provides for student organizations and activities. Also in the building are the cafeteria, a soda shop, lounges, conference rooms, banquet rooms, classrooms, and the campus restaurant, the Magnolia Room.

THE Z. SMITH REYNOLDS LIBRARY building is presently divided between classrooms, offices, and library rooms. Four floors of rooms for reading, reference and other uses are available, and the library has a capacity for about one million books.

W. N. REYNOLDS GYMNASIUM contains facilities for practically all sports and also houses the ROTC department. Basketball courts, a swimming pool, courts for other indoor sports, and classrooms and offices for the physical education and athletic departments are in the building.

SALEM HALL, the older of the two science buildings on campus, houses the Chemistry and Physics Departments. In this building are many laboratories, classrooms, offices and a large lecture room.

WINSTON HALL, the new science building, will open for the first time this fall. This structure, built at a cost of some \$1,345,000, will accommodate the Biology and Psychology Departments. This building is completely air-conditioned, and also contains offices, as well as laboratories and classrooms.

THE LAW BUILDING, reserved for the School of Law, has classrooms, a moot court and assembly room, and the law library, among other things.

Wake Forest men live in four quadrangles of dormitories bordering the plaza. Northeast of the plaza is POTEAT DORM. TAYLOR DORM is on the northwest, KITCHIN DORM is southeast and DAVIS DORM is southwest. Connecting Taylor and Poteat with Wait Chapel are two wings, EFIRD and HUFFMAN Halls.

BOSTWICK AND JOHNSON DORMITORIES for women are located on the south end of the campus. Also,

open for the first time this year, is a new women's dormitory. This new dorm is located adjacent to Johnson Dormitory and is yet to be named.

Facing the plaza and housed in the men's dorms are a post office, a bank, a book store, men's and women's clothing stores, a barber shop and a photography studio. Wake Forest Laundry is housed in Taylor Dorm.



The Winston Area

Winston-Salem recently acquired the coveted title, "All-America City," an honor which recognizes the city's long-term progressive efforts to become the well-rounded place to live.

The student-native relationship is a healthy one and constantly improving as mutual appreciation increases.

The Winston-Salem area abounds with recreational and cultural opportunities for the student. In addition to a concert-lecture series sponsored by the College, students may attend programs of such local groups as the Civic Music Association, the Little Theater, the Winston-Salem Symphony and the Winston-Salem Operetta Association.

For relaxation and light entertainment the city has several motion picture theaters and miniature golf courses. The City Recreation Department operates 25 recreation centers and four parks, with facilities for all types of indoor and outdoor activities. Many fine restaurants are located in and around the Winston-Salem area.

Student golfers may play at two public courses, Hillcrest Golf Club and Reynolds Park, and at the Old Town Club. In baseball, the Winston-Salem Red Birds is the local farm team of the St. Louis Cardinals in the Class B Carolina League.

Other opportunities for recreation may be found in the area surrounding the city. "Tanglewood," the William and Kate B. Reynolds Memorial Park, offers swimming, horseback riding, fishing, games, miniature golf and picnicking.

Hanging Rock State Park, located 30 miles north of Winston, and Pilot Mountain Park, 25 miles northwest of the city, attract many students during the fall and spring months. The scenic Blue Ridge Parkway is only 47 miles from the campus.

Of special interest is Old Salem, being restored as one of the finest examples of colonial life in the United States. Salem Academy, founded in 1772, is the oldest preparatory school for girls in the South. Salem College is a distinguished four-year college for women. Traditional services of the Moravian Church at Easter and at Christmas are attended by people from all over the nation.

Winston-Salem has a total of 121 churches, including 22 denominations and one interdenominational church.

Reynolda Gardens

Beautiful Reynolda Gardens, where Wake Forest students may stroll leisurely in the same tranquil setting and fashion of Southern gentlemen and ladies of another era, became one of the College's treasured heritages in February, 1958.

The Gardens are a gift of the Mary Reynolds Babcock Foundation and Charles H. Babcock.

The Gardens, replete with weeping Japanese cherry trees, are a favorite setting for student marriages.

In deeding the property to the College, Foundation officers said, "It is the purpose and desire of the grantors to enhance the educational facilities of Wake Forest College, particularly in the field of botany, and to enhance the cultural service which Wake Forest College is now rendering to the community and to the state, and to establish Reynolda Gardens of Wake Forest College."

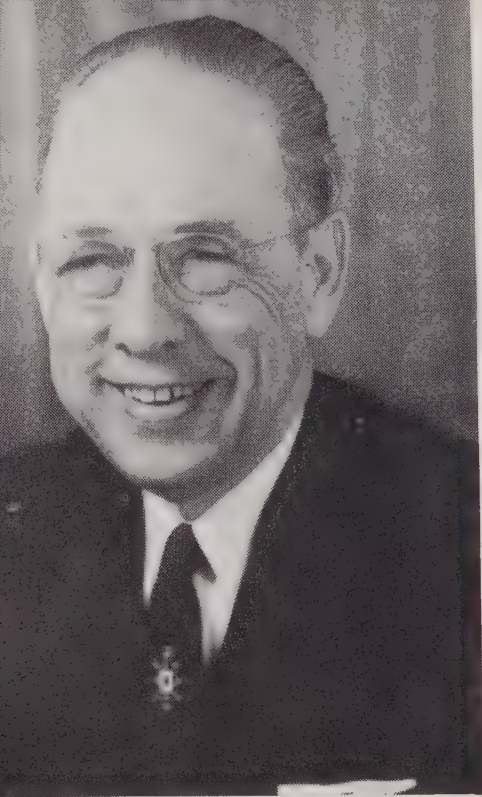
PERSONALITIES

The Administration

Wake Forest's administrative personnel have a special kind of informal dignity that allows the student to appreciate the distinction between student and administrator in recognized treatment-as-an-individual relationship in the process of pursuing a liberal education.

Our administrators are:

Harold W. Tribble	President
Edwin Wilson	Dean
Worth H. Copeland	Treasurer
Grady S. Patterson	Registrar
Robert A. Dyer	Assistant Dean
William G. Starling	Director of Admissions
Lois Johnson	Dean of Women
Mark H. Reece	Director of Student Affairs
Gaines M. Rogers	
—Dean of the School of Business Administration	
Carroll W. Weathers	Dean of the School of Law
C. C. Carpenter	
Dean of Bowman Gray School of Medicine	
L. H. Hollingsworth	Chaplain
Russell H. Brantley	Director of Communications
Marvin Francis	Athletic Publicity Director
Paul Williams	College Physician
Carlton P. West	Librarian



**the
PRESIDENT**

**Dr. Harold
Wayland Tribble**

**ASSISTANT
DEAN**

Dr. Robert Allen Dyer



**the
DEAN**

Dr. Edwin Graves Wilson



**DEAN
OF
WOMEN**

Miss Lois Johnson

Jasper L. Memory . . . Director of the Placement Bureau
Richard Clay Manager of the College Book Store
William H. Gibson Director of Athletics
William Hildebrand Head Football Coach
Horace "Bones" McKinney Head Basketball Coach
Jack Stallings Head Baseball Coach
Julian Burroughs . . Acting Director of Alumni Activities
Harold S. Moore

—Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds

Royce R. Weatherly

—Assistant Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds

Meet Mark Reece

Yes, new student, meet MARK REECE, our congenial **DIRECTOR OF STUDENT AFFAIRS**.

He's a man in a unique position to help bridge the gap between student and administrator, a man behind many scenes. Mark Reece is, what you might say, a "good man to know."

Comment from the Dean: "New students should get to know him as soon as possible."

His job deals with non-



academic matters, such as activities of the Student Union and the social fraternities. He aids in assembling various bulletins, brochures and handbooks, assists student committees in planning programs, complaints or get-togethers. He often acts as a spokesman for the student, handles certain conduct problems and in other ways concerns himself with the interests of the student.

His job is "designed with YOU in mind."

He's easy to talk with—look him up.

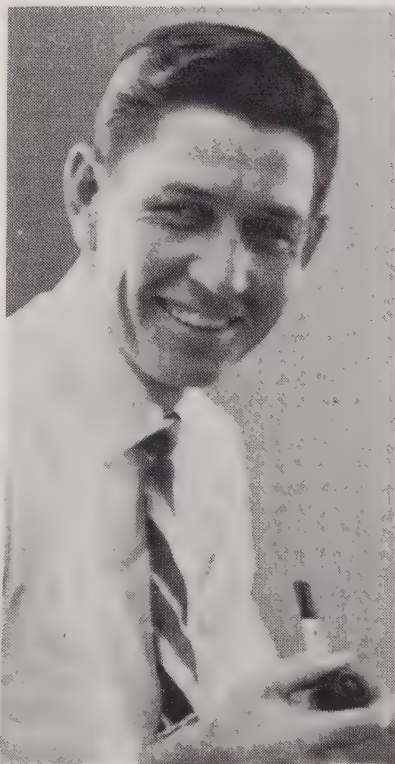
. . . and the CHAPLAIN

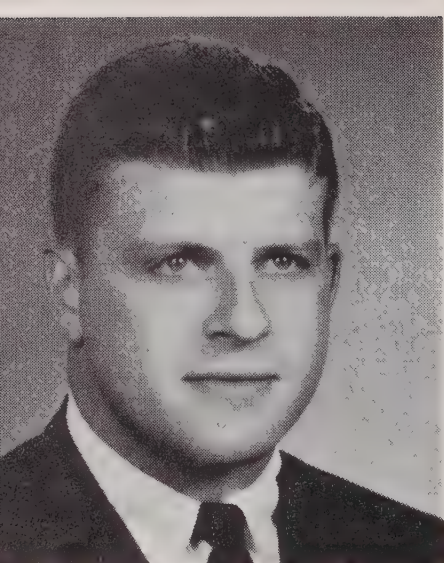
Chaplain of the College is DR. L. H. HOLLINGSWORTH, another person who works directly with the students.

Dr. Hollingsworth came to Wake Forest two years ago as the College's first full time chaplain. His job consists largely of work with the Baptist Student Union and with co-ordinating the activities of other denominational groups — Methodists, Presbyterian, and Episcopalian.

He also directs a weekly chapel program.

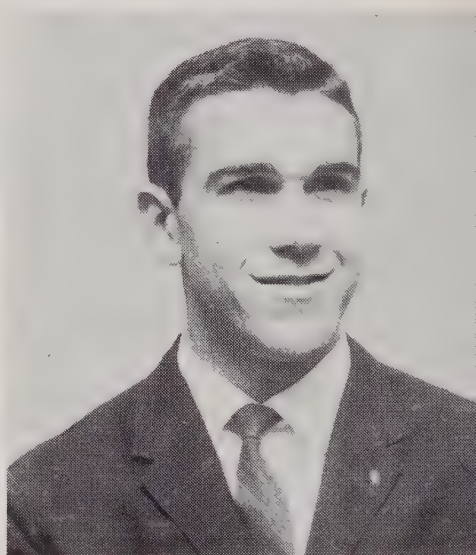
Chaplain Hollingsworth feels that "Christian education is a venture of faith . . . in a climate of academic freedom."





STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT

Stan Jackman



VICE PRESIDENT

Francis Wilson



SECRETARY

Wanny Wagster



TREASURER

Ed Phillips

Student Government

The students at Wake Forest enjoy a high degree of independence and sovereignty in regulating their own activities, their behavior and their standards of conduct, embodied in the Honor Code. They work cooperatively with the administration of the College, through the Student Government, in setting the rules under which they will live while in the College. The Student Government is established and operates under the Constitution of the Student Body, and is elected each spring semester.

The President of the Student Body is STAN JACKMAN, a central figure in the operation of the Student Government. The Vice President is FRANCIS WILSON, the Secretary is WANNY WAGSTER, and the Treasurer is ED PHILLIPS.

Student Legislature

The chief duty of the Legislature is to make all laws and state the conditions of student body activities. Its membership is comprised of the four offices listed above, and twenty-two elected members representative of each of the four classes. The Vice President of the Student Body is, by virtue of his office, the Speaker of the Legislature.

Student committees are appointed by the Student Body President and approved by the Legislature in order to work parallel with faculty committees. The Executive Cabinet of the student body includes the four Student Body Officers and the chairmen of six student commit-

tees. This Cabinet discusses matters for presentation to the Legislature in its regular sessions. The members of this Cabinet, as well as the members of the Legislature, are available at all times to hear the suggestions and wishes of the student body. In addition, the President of the Student Body will hold regular "Supper Forums" in the Cafeteria at which the student body in general may request the appearance of members of the College Administration or other persons for questions and discussion, and may also ask any question pertaining to student affairs. It is hoped that these forums will give to the President, and in turn to the Legislature and the College Administration, a closer tie with the wishes of the general student body.

Because it is representative of the wishes of the students, the Legislature is a voice willingly and gratefully heard by the administration, which has come to respect the sincerity of the Student Government.

Women's Government Association

The Women's Government Association is the governing body of all undergraduate resident women of the College in matters of social regulations. All women, both resident and day students, are also subject to the Honor System of the Student Government.

A separate handbook published by the WGA contains the constitution of the organization, the purpose of which, as set forth in the preamble, is: ". . . to regulate all matters pertaining to the life of the women of Wake Forest College not under the jurisdiction of the Faculty; to increase a sense of individual responsibility; to further a spirit of unity among the women of the College; and to cooperate with the Faculty in creating and maintaining high ideals for women of this college."

Ann Kinken

WGA PRESIDENT



Sammy Merrill

**HONOR COUNCIL
CHAIRMAN**



The Honor Council

The Honor Council, composed of eight men and eight women, is the judicial branch of the Student Government. Sitting as a court, the Council rules on the innocence or guilt of a person charged with violating the Honor System. If a student is found to be guilty, the Council determines his penalty. The respect and standing of this body are such that its decisions are final and are rarely reviewed by the faculty except in extreme circumstances. The Chairman of the Honor Council is SAMMY MERRILL.

From the Alumni

On behalf of the Alumni Association, welcome to Wake Forest! You are about to establish a relationship that will last throughout your lives. Actually—'though you might be content to think only in terms of the next two to four years—you will spend many more years as a Wake Forest alumnus than as a Wake Forest student. However, the friends you make, the knowledge you gain, and the spirit you develop here will remain with you for as long as you live.

While you are at Wake Forest, we hope that you will acquaint yourself with the alumni program, for after you leave Wake Forest, you will maintain contact with your Alma Mater through the Alumni Association. Objectives of the Association are "to nourish friendly relations among its members; to maintain and strengthen in alumni the best spirit and ideals of the College; to secure cooperation of alumni and the public in helping the College to render the most effective services possible." Throughout North Carolina and in other states alumni clubs meet periodically to achieve these objectives and to receive news from and about the College. *The Wake Forest Magazine* goes to every alumnus whose address is known, keeping him abreast of campus life and activities of other alumni.

At the same time we welcome you, we urge you to take advantage of the many opportunities you will find at Wake Forest to grow intellectually, emotionally, and spiritually. We want you to be the best—"unrivaled by any" as our fight song says—because we all are bound to-

gether. In a description of "The Alumnus" by Dr. Henry T. Heald, head of the Ford Foundation, our relationship to each other and to Wake Forest is effectively expressed: "The ultimate continuing strength of a university rests with its alumni. Their association is ended only with death, and even then new generations of alumni provide the continuity that perpetuates a university. Its officers come and go, its faculties change, its programs are modified, and its buildings are replaced, but its alumni maintain a lifelong relationship to their university. They are keepers of the tradition, preferred stockholders of the enterprise, the mark of its accomplishment.

"From the time he is selected as an undergraduate, the alumnus is irrevocably associated with and attached to his university. If his university gains renown, some rubs off on him. If he attains prominence and success, his university basks in the reflected glory. He of all people has the greatest stake in his university. He follows its progress with pride; he serves as an unofficial ambassador to the community; he contributes in many ways to its leadership."

Again, welcome to Wake Forest and best wishes to you in everything you do!

Joseph G. McCracken

President, WFC Alumni Association

Julian C. Burroughs, Jr.

Acting Director of Alumni Activities

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The Student Union

A full-scale Student Union program is in operation at Wake Forest, established since the move to the new campus as part of the College's progressive attempts to meet the needs of the students—ALL the students.

The Student Union, voted into being by the students themselves and directed by student leaders, seeks to provide social activities and entertainment throughout the year.

A complete program of activities has been planned for the 1961-62 semesters.

Continuing activities will be the weekly on-campus movies, talent shows, concerts, lectures and, of course, parties at "The Barn," where (confidentially) *dancing* is permitted—not ON campus, but almost.

The Student Union also plans to sponsor two vacation trips, in the wake of the "highly successful" excursions last year to Nassau and New York provided at a minimum of cost.

GEORGE RAGLAND, a senior of Falls Church, Va., is president. GLENDA HYMAN of Fayetteville is vice-

president, and CLAUDIA SAUNDERS, of Dry Branch, Ga., is secretary.

All students, including incoming freshmen, may participate on committees.

A fee of \$3.00 will be collected from each student at registration to pay for the semester's Student Union activities. Another \$3.00 will be required in the spring.

Students have found the Student Union a welcome supplement to the College social structure.

Independent Council

Those students who do not choose to join a social fraternity in college are automatically classed as "Independents." Until the fall of 1960, the Independents at Wake Forest had no formal organization, and thus no way to participate in many of the college activities. However, in December of last year, the Independent Council was formed and recognized by the administration as a functioning body on campus. The purpose of the Independent Council is to give the Independent Student a more enriched college experience by offering to him a more varied social life, by organizing intramural teams, and by encouraging academic excellence.

Social Fraternities

One of the first questions facing a male student who enrolls at Wake Forest is whether he will join one of the ten Greek-letter social fraternities on campus. Each of these organizations starts the school year with a "rushing" program designed to interest new students in joining its ranks.

During the year fraternities have numerous dances and informal parties and are active in such phases of college life as intramural athletics and campus politics. Furthermore, fraternities urge their members to participate in extracurricular activities and excel in scholastic work.

If the new student decides to pledge a social fraternity, he must then choose which one, provided that he receives an invitation from more than one group. When a person joins a fraternity, he is selecting an organization and a group of men with whom he wishes to be affiliated during his entire college career. It is a decision that should not be made hastily or without serious consideration.

The Interfraternity Council is the central governing body for all fraternities on campus. Its main purpose, in addition to regulating rushing, pledging and initiation of students, is to sponsor social functions for the fraternity men and their guests. The annual IFC dances, usually featuring a big-name band, are the highlights of fraternity social life. The faculty committee on fraternities

works in conjunction with the IFC to maintain high standards of conduct and scholarship among fraternity men.

George Hudnor of Kappa Alpha is president of the IFC. The fraternities and their presidents for 1961-62 are:

SIGMA PI	Ted Tyler
DELTA SIGMA PHI	Donald H. Newlin
PI KAPPA ALPHA	Allen Hall Painter
THETA CHI	Charles F. Wilson
SIGMA PHI EPSILON	James R. Walker
KAPPA SIGMA	Mike V. Starling
SIGMA CHI	Robert E. Knott
LAMBDA CHI ALPHA	Sonny Berces
KAPPA ALPHA	Craven Edward Williams
ALPHA SIGMA PHI	James P. George

Fraternity Rushing Rules

1. These rushing regulations, applying to rushing of all students except as specifically stated otherwise, shall take effect on the first day of fall registration and continue in effect until October 2, 1961. (For purposes of

these regulations a fraternity man is an active member, an alumnus, a pledge, or anyone authorized as an agent of the fraternity.)

2. No freshman may be in any fraternity section after 7:30 P.M. Monday through Thursday night. The sole exception to this rule is the evening smoker, held between 8 and 11 P.M. This smoker shall be considered as formal. Attendance will be limited to men, although wives of students and of faculty members and house mothers may serve refreshments.

3. No fraternity man (as previously defined) may be in the freshman dormitories and Efird and Huffman between the hours of 8:30 P.M. and 8:00 A.M. Monday through Thursday. No rushing between these hours will be permitted and freshmen seen outside the freshman dormitories during these hours shall only be extended a casual greeting.

4. Between the opening of school and October 2, each fraternity may have two individual parties, which may be held on the week-ends of September 15, 22, or 29. A fraternity may spend not more than \$200 for these two parties combined, and an itemized account of all expenses must be presented to the IFC Social Chairman for each party. On the evening of September 12, each fraternity will hold an open house on campus, the idea being for rushees to circulate throughout the ten houses on campus with their dates if they wish. The maximum a fraternity may spend on this party is \$40, and no combo, regardless of origin or cost, will be permitted.

5. No rushing entertainment may be provided for or

offered to any rushee at any time except at the evening or afternoon smokers and at the three parties mentioned in Rule 4.

6. No fraternity may spend more than \$40 over-all for the evening smoker, or more than \$35 over-all for the afternoon smoker. The Treasurer of each fraternity shall file an itemized list of smoker expenses with the IFC Social Chairman.

7. No smokers may be held except on the Wake Forest campus as defined by the boundaries of the Reynolda land grant or within 400 yards of Reynolda Hall.

8. Silence period will start at 7 P.M. October 1, 1961, and extend until the man reaches the section of his choice on October 2, 1961, at 7 P.M. or until midnight on that date. During this period no rushee is to visit any fraternity section or converse with any fraternity man.

9. At 7 P.M. October 2, 1961, each freshman rushee shall indicate his choice of a fraternity to the Dean of the College and then go to the fraternity which he intends to pledge. One IFC representative from each of the ten fraternities, respectively, will be stationed outside the Dean's office to enforce silence period.

10. Any fraternity violating rules 2-9 may be penalized by a fine of \$50 for each infraction.

11. Upperclassmen and transfers with at least sophomore standing (24 hours and 24 quality points) may be

pledged at any time. Summer school freshmen may not be pledged until October 2, 1961.

12. No man may be pledged to a social fraternity and, after relinquishing or being deprived of his pledgeship to the aforesaid fraternity, repledge the original fraternity or pledge another social fraternity during the same semester.

13. Pledging shall be free and open after October 2, 1961.

Schedule of Fraternity Smokers

	Evening
Alpha Sigma Phi	Sept. 21
Delta Sigma Phi	Sept. 14
Kappa Alpha	Sept. 18
Kappa Sigma	Oct. 13
Lambda Chi Alpha	Sept. 28
Pi Kappa Alpha	Sept. 21
Sigma Chi	Sept. 19
Sigma Phi Epsilon	Sept. 27
Sigma Pi	Sept. 26
Theta Chi	Oct. 20

Initiation Requirements

The Interfraternity Council has set up minimum requirements which each student must meet in order to

be eligible for initiation into a social fraternity. The IFC Constitution, Article IX, Section 3, provides that:

A. Any student transferring to the College with 24 or more hours and an equal number of quality points is immediately eligible for initiation.

B. Anyone who pledges any fraternity on the Wake Forest College campus, after September 1, 1961, must attain either an accumulative C average or a C average for the previous semester to be initiated into any fraternity. Anyone who pledges before September 1, 1961 may be initiated on the basis of a C average attained at mid-term.

C. Any student on probation for any reason shall not be initiated until his period of probation is completed.

Violaton of the provision is punishable in accordance with the provisions of the IFC Constitution.

Chapter Room Use

A. Married women, accompanied by their husbands, shall be allowed in normally recognized social or chapter

rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities, and a mother or father shall be considered sufficient chaperone for his or her own daughter. This is permissible between the hours of 2-9 P.M.

B. Mixed groups shall be allowed in normally recognized social chapter rooms (on the first floor only) of fraternities between the hours of 12 noon and 7 P.M. on Saturdays of home football games or Interfraternity Council dances provided there is present either chaperones or a lady designated by the Social Committee as "chapter hostess."

C. Except as stated in A and B above, all general regulations, except article 5, shall be applicable to parties given in fraternity quarters.

D. Violations of B or C, if reported to the Social Committee and verified by it, shall result in the denial of house and group social privileges for a period of time to be fixed by the Social Committee, but not to extend beyond the start of the next succeeding academic year; further, such violation even though disciplined by the Social Committee may still be subject to such actions as are provided in the Constitution of the Student Government Council, or as may be determined by the Executive and/or the Constitution of the Interfraternity Committee of the Faculty.

The ROTC Program

A senior unit of the United States Army Reserve Officers Training Corps was established at Wake Forest College in 1951. The general objective of the program is to produce officers who possess the leadership and scholastic attributes essential to progressive and continual development as Reserve Officers in the Army of the United States.

The ROTC program is divided into a Basic Course (freshmen and sophomores) and an Advanced Course (juniors and seniors). Except when credit for previous training or service is allowed, failure to enroll in ROTC as an academic freshman will preclude the four-year college student from participation in the program.

A student enrolled in ROTC who meets prescribed requirements may receive deferment from selective service. Uniforms, military text books and equipment are provided students by the United States Government. Students selected for the Advanced Course receive total pay, for the two years and summer camp, of about \$650.00.

After successful completion of the four year ROTC program, and the receipt of a baccalaureate degree, students are commissioned second lieutenants in the U. S. Army Reserve. If selected as a Distinguished Military Graduate, a student may be appointed a second lieutenant in the Regular Army.

Campus Politics



Before

Wake Forest traditionally has a two-party political system, one composed primarily of fraternity men, the other composed primarily of non-fraternity men (Independents) and coeds.

Party alignments, of course, are arbitrary and unpredictably subject to change.

The parties have varied alliances and varied names from year to year. Last year the so-called fraternity party was the "Progressive Party" made up of six fraternities and their allies.



during



after

The other party, the "United Party," was the so-called non-fraternity party. It consisted chiefly of Independents, many of the coeds, and the remaining three fraternities.

One of the fraternities chose to remain uncommitted.

This past year the United Party was extremely successful and took all but three of the campus offices in the spring elections. However, a party sweep is not always the case. As a rule, the parties are usually about equally divided in strength, neither necessarily holding a majority of the vote-getting power in any particular election and certainly not from year to year.

In the spring of each year, the parties meet separately in small-scale "conventions" to nominate their choices of candidates for the 38 Student Government positions to be filled for the following year.

These conventions in miniature assume many of the aspects of a national political convention, with the huddles and caucuses and candidates busily waiting to be drafted.

Names of the candidates are published a specified length of time in advance of the time for elections and the campaigning is begun. For several days the campus is a flurry of posters and leaflets and signs boasting the attributes of the many candidates.

The excitement of election day is one of the highlights of the year. Students gather on the patio to celebrate the returns brought to them via a loud speaker from WFDD.

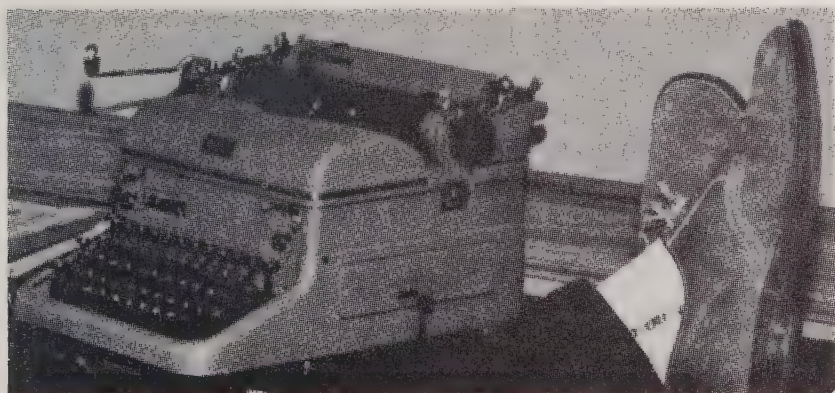
Freshman Class officers are elected in the fall, shortly after the beginning of the fall semester. Each freshman wishing to run for an office may do so by obtaining the signatures of eight of his classmates, in accordance with Statute V of the Constitution.

Freshman elections, too, generate a lot of excitement, with the campus again flooded with colorful "propaganda" and hand-shaking politicians.

Student Publications

Publications at Wake Forest include a newspaper, a magazine, and an annual. Through these media students are informed of campus happenings, learn what other students are thinking, and are supplied with a record of a year's activities at the College.

The publications are governed by a Faculty Publications Board composed of faculty advisers and a Student Publication Board composed of the editors and business



managers from each staff. The four offices are located on "Pub Row" in the east wing of Reynolda Hall's second floor. Participation is open to all students.

OLD GOLD AND BLACK

Old Gold and Black, student newspaper, is distributed each Monday during the year, except during and immediately after holiday periods. It is the principal means of student communication and its pages are filled with

general and sports news, feature articles, editorials, pictures and advertising. It is a week-by-week story of Wake Forest—what happened and what will happen, with interpretation of the news.

Last year, in addition to an All-American rating, the paper was rated number 2 in the South among *all* college papers. LYNNE SMATHERS is the editor, and IRVIN WILLIAMS is business manager.

THE STUDENT

The College magazine is *The Student*, an outlet for the creative abilities of students. Short stories, feature articles, poems, and cartoons are among the material included in the magazine.

Manuscripts, accepted for publication on the basis of individual merit, may be submitted by any student. Founded in 1882, the magazine is the oldest College publication. It is published seven times throughout the school year. SYLVIA BURROUGHS is the editor, and GEORGE CLELAND is business manager.

THE HOWLER

The Howler, College yearbook, is a word-and-picture story of the year's activities and a valuable record for

future reference. Individual, group, and action pictures are included to record the complete story of college life. *The Howler* has appeared each year since 1903.

SUSIE DAVIS is the editor, and THOMAS FRANKLIN is business manager.

WFDD-FM

WFDD-FM, "the voice of Wake Forest College," broadcasts to the students and faculty as well as to the people of Winston-Salem and Forsyth County by means of FM (88.1 mc.). Dormitory students who do not have FM receivers may pick up the College's programs at 650 kc. on their regular AM radios.

WFDD-FM broadcasts every Monday through Friday from 5:00 p.m. until midnight, and its programs include music, news, sports, interviews, discussions, lectures, and documentaries.

The very finest in radio broadcast facilities are available, and students may participate as announcers, directors, producers, writers, actors, news- and sports-casters, and interviewers.



The College Theater

Aspiring actors find opportunities in the College Theater to display their talents for acting, lighting, staging and make-up.

The Theater presents five major productions a year. Besides these, the coming season will include workshops for freshmen and several one-act plays directed by students.

Plays are now presented in a theater located on the fourth floor of the Library. In the future the College plans to construct a Fine Arts Building that will meet all the needs of a college theater group.

James H. Walton is director of the Theater, which was begun in 1943. Participation is open to all interested students.

College Debating

Wake Forest debaters, traditionally successful in collegiate debate circles, have won national recognition for the College. The teams usually attend intercollegiate forensic tournaments at such places as New York, Miami, Washington, West Point, and Notre Dame.

The College sponsors the Dixie Classic Debate Tournament each winter, bringing outstanding national teams to the campus. Novice debate teams are also organized and a novice tournament is held in the fall.

Wake Forest annually is among the top teams in the nation, taking both team and individual honors at various tournaments each year. Oratory, extemporaneous, impromptu and after-dinner speaking are also stressed. Franklin R. Shirley is director of the debate squad.

Literary Societies

The Euzelian and Philomathesian Literary Societies, whose purpose is the intellectual improvement of their members, are the oldest among the more distinguished student organizations on the campus.

Organized when the College was founded in 1834, the societies have had as members men and women who later became governors, attorneys, physicians, ministers and teachers.

At first membership was compulsory, as the societies were an integral part of college life. Since the establishment of numerous administrative departments and social and professional fraternities, the literary societies have been reduced in number to a select group of students

interested in training themselves in public speaking, literary appreciation and cultural understanding.

Both societies occupy meeting halls on the second floor of the east wing of Reynolda Hall.

The societies meet regularly and have programs of a varied nature: faculty, student, and guest speakers; debating, impromptu speaking and other speech activities by members; literary discussions. Traditionally inter-society forensic contests were held twice during the academic year on Society Day in the fall and on Founders' Day in the spring. These contests have not been held for the past few years, but the societies hope for a revival of them.

Membership is open to all.

Religious Activities

The Baptist Student Union directs student religious activities on the campus. The purpose of the program is to afford every member of the student body an opportunity to come to an understanding and acceptance of a faith in God, to develop that faith in service, to discover its relevancy to all areas of life and to participate actively in the program of a local church.

All students may participate in BSU activities. Membership is based upon the student's voluntary choice and/or membership in a local Baptist church. Students of other denominations who take part in such groups as *Westminster Fellowship* (for Presbyterians), *Wesley Foundation* (for Methodists), and *Canterbury Club* (for Episco-



DAVIS CHAPEL

palians) are given representation on the BSU Council.

Several unit organizations are sponsored by the BSU. *The Cullom Ministerial Conference* attempts to give practical instruction in helping prospective ministers become more effective preachers and pastors.

The Christian Education and Service Club provides an opportunity for students to study phases and problems of religious education and a chance to apply in service what is learned.

The Young Women's Auxiliary promotes the study of

missions through “taps” programs in the girls’ dorms and general monthly meetings.

BSU Sunday activities include Sunday School, Training Union, and fellowship. Daily vespers are held in Davis Chapel.

The BSU also has supper forums, literary discussion groups, and publishes a journal. It sends teams to nearby churches for week-end youth programs, sponsors social events and parties, and assists in the Freshman Orientation program.

An annual BSU pre-school retreat for all students interested is held immediately before the orientation program. The retreat is an orientation to the religious life on campus and seeks to enrich the spiritual life of all who attend. It will be held at Camp Laurel Ridge, a Moravian Camp located in the Blue Ridge Mountains.

SAMMY WILLIAMS is president of the BSU.

Bi-Weekly Chapel

Chapel is a very integral part of campus life at Wake Forest. The chapel programs are varied, informative, and planned with the interests of the student in mind. Chapel is for the *students* and *not* for the administration and faculty. The programs are scheduled largely by the students themselves. The College seeks to bring as many outstanding speakers to the campus as monetary bounds will allow. Last year such outstanding people as Ralph Bunche, Billy Graham, Burr Shafer, and Harold Hayes spoke at assembly programs.



Wait Chapel

This year Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Arnold Palmer, Harry Golden, and Governor Terry Sanford are already slated to speak at various programs.

Though chapel attendance is compulsory, incoming students should not approach the idea of chapel with a negative attitude. These weekly meetings provide a medium whereby all students can together reach new heights of intellectual and cultural enrichment.

Chapel can be only as effective as you the student allow it to be. Make it a very real part of your College experience.

Musical Activities

At Wake Forest there are many musical organizations covering the whole scope of the field, including all ranges of talent in individual and group work, professional and amateur, vocal and instrumental.

The instrumental groups include the Marching Deacons, whose lively music brings entertainment, good music, and fighting cheers from the crowds at the games; and the Varsity Band, which is for students who enjoy participating in a musical organization, but do not have the time required of members of the Concert Band. The Concert Band begins rehearsals after the football season and continues the rest of the year preparing for the annual Spring Tour and for numerous concerts. In addition there is the College Little Symphony which is made up from persons from the college bands as well as performers on stringed instruments, both from the college community and the Winston-Salem area. The Little Symphony, as well as the three bands, is directed by Emerson W. Head, director of instrumental music.

An opportunity for vocal expression may be found in the Chapel Choir and the College Touring Choir. The Chapel Choir performs each week at the required devotional chapel period. The Touring Choir makes a tour of North Carolina and other states during the Spring holi-

days and presents performances of sacred music. Dr. Thane McDonald, head of the music department, directs the choirs.

In both the instrumental and vocal areas, there are numerous small groups which form for the purpose of enjoyment. Some of these groups occasionally perform for club meetings and dances. This past year, under the sponsorship of the Student Government, an all-male Glee Club was formed. The group selects a director and a pianist from among its membership and sets its own rehearsal time. The Glee Club is under the direction of Stan Jackman.

College Artist Series

October 4—Ravi Shankar and Troop

October 26—Solov Ballet Ensemble

November 14—The Indrani Indian Dancers

January 31—Robert Shaw Chorale and Orchestra

February 27—Ania Dorfman, pianist

March 20—Jaime Laredo, violinist

April 3—Richard Dyer-Bennett, folk singer

THE SPORTS PROGRAM

The College provides extensive athletic and recreational facilities and a faculty of trained supervisors to direct activities in these fields.

In order to provide for a recreational program for all students, the College maintains athletic fields, tennis courts, and a combination athletic, physical education and recreation building which includes a swimming pool, handball and squash, rhythm studio, arts and crafts room, recreational area, corrective rooms, a gymnastic and wrestling room, and four separate gymnasiums including a women's gym, a varsity basketball gym and two men's intramural gyms.

Intramural Sports

The department of physical education provides a varied intramural sports program that appeals to the interests of several hundred Wake Forest students every year.

Intramural sports include touch football, golf and tennis (both fall and spring), volleyball, handball, table tennis, badminton, horseshoes and softball.

Competition in team sports is on the basis of fraternity and non-fraternity, or independent, teams. Any individual or group of individuals may organize teams and enter competition in any sport. Individual sports are run on a single-elimination basis, and anyone is eligible to enter. Trophies are awarded to individual and team winners in every sport.





The intramural program is under the direction of Dr. Taylor Dodson of the department of physical education. In 1948 the intramural student manager system was inaugurated to assist the physical education department in the intramural program. The intramural manager and assistant managers are appointed by the physical education staff and handle the details necessary for operation of the program.

Women's Athletics

The women's division of the department of physical education offers each woman an opportunity, through participation in team and individual sports, rhythms, aquatics and tumbling, to acquire skill and knowledge in all phases of physical activities.

Two semesters of physical education are required of all freshman women. Grades are based primarily on achievement in the activity.

Woman's Recreation Association sponsors extracurricular athletics and recreation for women. Individual awards and trophies are based on points which coeds may accumulate by participating in various activities and tournaments.

The Physical Education Majors' Club is composed of all women who are majoring in physical education and those who are interested in it as a profession.

Intercollegiate Sports

In intercollegiate sports the College is a member of the Atlantic Coast Conference, one of the finest athletic circuits in the nation. Wake Forest teams are popularly called the Demon Deacons.

The year-round varsity sports schedule includes football, basketball, baseball, track, wrestling, cross country, golf, tennis, and swimming. Freshman teams have full schedules in all intercollegiate sports.

Other schools in the ACC are Duke University, the University of North Carolina, N. C. State College, Clemson College, and the Universities of South Carolina, Maryland, and Virginia.

Deacon athletic teams have brought much national recognition to Wake Forest.

Wake footballers now are playing home games at Bowman Gray Stadium in Winston-Salem, but plans call for a new stadium near the campus to be constructed in a few years. Home basketball games are played in Winston-Salem's Memorial Coliseum near the campus. Ernie Shore Field, near the Coliseum, is the scene of home baseball games.

Football Schedule

Date	Opponent	Place of Game
Sept. 23	Baylor	Waco, Texas
Sept. 30	South Carolina	Winston-Salem
Oct. 7	Duke	Durham
Oct. 14	Clemson	Clemson, S. C.
Oct. 21	N. C. State	Raleigh
Oct. 28	Virginia	Winston-Salem
Nov. 4	Auburn	Auburn, Ala.
Nov. 11	Va. Tech	Winston-Salem
Nov. 18	Maryland	College Park, Md.
Nov. 25	North Carolina	Winston-Salem

Cross-Country Schedule

Date	Opponent	Place of Game
Sept. 30	Virginia	Winston-Salem
Oct. 4	Davidson	Davidson
Oct. 7	Duke-N. C. State	Raleigh
Oct. 13	Virginia Tech	Winston-Salem
Oct. 21	North Carolina-Maryland ..	College Park, Md.
Oct. 27	South Carolina	Winston-Salem
Nov. 3	Clemson-Furman	Clemson
Nov. 6	State Cross-Country Championships ..	Raleigh
Nov. 13	ACC Championships	Raleigh

1961-62 Basketball Schedule

Date	Opponent	Place
Dec. 2	Davidson	Winston-Salem
Dec. 5	*N. C. State	Winston-Salem
Dec. 9	Ohio State	Winston-Salem
Dec. 12	Florida	Gainesville, Fla.
Dec. 15	*Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.
Dec. 16	*Maryland	College Park, Md.
Jan. 2	Minnesota	Winston-Salem
Jan. 6	*Clemson	Winston-Salem
Jan. 10	*North Carolina	Winston-Salem
Jan. 12	St. Francis	Johnstown, Pa.
Jan. 13	St. Joseph's	Philadelphia
Jan. 27	*Duke	Durham
Jan. 31	West Virginia	Charleston, W. Va.
Feb. 2	*South Carolina	Columbia
Feb. 3	*Clemson	Clemson
Feb. 8	Virginia Tech	Blacksburg, Va.
Feb. 10	*North Carolina	Chapel Hill
Feb. 12	*Virginia	Winston-Salem
Feb. 15	*Duke	Winston-Salem
Feb. 17	*Maryland	Winston-Salem
Feb. 21	*N. C. State	Raleigh
Feb. 24	*South Carolina	Winston-Salem
Mar. 1-3	ACC TOURNAMENT	RALEIGH

*Indicates ACC regular-season games.

The College Songs

DEAR OLD WAKE FOREST

(The Alma Mater)

Dear old Wake Forest!
Thine is a noble name;
Thine is a glorious fame,
Constant and true.
We give thee of our praise,
Adore thine ancient days,
Sing thee our humble lays,
Mother, so dear.

Dear old Wake Forest!
Mystic thy name to cheer;
Be thou our guardian near,
Fore'er and aye.
We bow before thy shrine,
Thy brow with bays entwine,
All honor now be thine,
Mother, today.

Oh, here's to Wake Forest, a glass of the finest
Red, ruddy Rhenish filled up to the brim!
Her sons they are many, unrivaled by any;
With hearts o'erflowing we will sing her hymn.

(Chorus)

Rah, Rah, Wake Forest, Rah!
Old Alma Mater's sons we are;
We'll herald her story and die for her glory,
Old Gold and Black is ever waving high.



OH, HERE'S



TO WAKE FOREST

(The Fight Song)

As frosh we adore her; as sophs we explore her,
And carve our names upon her ancient walls;
As juniors patrol her; as seniors extol her,
And weep to leave fore'er her sacred halls.

Though fortune forsake us and fate o'ertake us,
We'll ne'er forget our dear old college days,
And o'er memory's treasure we'll drink without
measure,
And sing fore'er our Alma Mater's praise.

REGULATIONS

The Bulletin

Information pertaining to charges, estimated expenses, financial arrangements, requirements for degrees, courses in liberal arts, the summer term, and listing of all professors and administrative staffs may be found in the Bulletin of Wake Forest College. The Bulletin also contains more detailed coverage of much of the material in this handbook.

The Honor System

At Wake Forest, the Administration, the Faculty, the Student Government, and more important, the student body itself assume the personal integrity and honor of each student enrolled. Some years ago, the College asked if the students wished to be placed upon their honor as a lady or a gentleman, and the answer was in the affirmative. This was the beginning of the Honor System which has become a very vital and traditional part of the life of the College.

To assure the effectiveness of the "honor" idea, the students drew up a set of rules—an acceptable standard of *conduct*. Then they elected a group of their fellow

students to enforce this standard of conduct. These representatives, composing the Honor Council, charged each student to share in the responsibility of making the system effective on the campus, in the classroom, and, in fact, in the life of the individual who has chosen to make Wake Forest his college home.

Article VII of the Constitution of the Student Body states the depth of meaning of the Code in the following way: "The Honor System is more nearly a spirit than a code. Reduced to its simplest terms, it means that a man or a woman shall act honorably in all relations and phases of student life, that his word can be trusted implicitly, and that he will at all times conduct himself as becomes students of Wake Forest College whether at the college or away from the campus." In other words, it means that a Wake Forest Student is expected by his or her fellow classmates to act as a mature lady or gentleman at *all* times. It's as simple as that.

Particular emphasis is given here to the rule concerning cheating, not only on examinations, but on other outside work specified as "Pledge Work" by the professor. The student is required to sign at the end of all written work a pledge which reads: "I have neither given nor received aid on this work, nor have I knowledge of anyone doing so." Stated in this way, the pledge has a three-fold obligation. *First*, the student must give absolutely no aid to anyone on written work. *Second*, he must ask no one for aid. *Third*, he must report any violation of the honor system. The system has worked so well that most professors administer examinations without the help of proctors, and do not remain in the room. The "Watch-dog" atmosphere is non-existent, and the relaxed atmosphere in which to think, compose and write an examination reaps greater benefits than one can tab-

ulate. Actually, every person in the room is his own proctor as well as that for every other student.

The Honor System, however, is more than a rule about cheating on examinations and written work. It extends to all phases of student behavior. Statute I of the Constitution deals with the various offenses included in the Honor Code, and the penalties incurred for violations. Statute II deals with the makeup and operation of the Honor Council itself, including the conduct of trials, rights of the accused, penalties and subsequent action of the Council upon hearing the evidence. It is the duty of a person who is guilty of violating the system to turn himself in to the Council. When a student sees another student violating the honor system it is further his duty to approach that student and request that he turn *himself* in to the Council or to the Dean of the College. In most cases, and particularly in a violation of the section dealing with cheating, the Honor Council has full authority. A student may appeal his case to the Executive Committee of the faculty after trial by the Council, but the respect which the Administration of the college feels toward the system and its operation has led them to a "Hands Off" policy except in rare cases.

What, then, does this mean to you as a student entering Wake Forest College? It does *not* mean that you should come to the campus in the spirit of "fear and trembling," or that you are going to spend your college career in the midst of "tattle-tales." It means simply that you will be required, not by the administration or the faculty of the college but by students who have come and gone before you, and by those with whom you will associate while a student here, to act as a mature, honest, and honorable citizen. Being a student at Wake Forest means this to us, and we feel that it will to you.

Student Marriages

In the rules and regulation of the Woman's Government Association is the following statement:

A *woman student* who plans to continue her enrollment in college after marriage must have her parent or guardian notify the Dean of Women before the marriage takes place. She must secure the permission of the Executive Committee of the faculty to continue her enrollment and, except in unusual circumstances, must secure off-campus living quarters.

The following regulation is in effect for men students in the College:

A *male student* who plans to continue his enrollment in college after marriage to a woman student in the College must notify the Dean of the College before the marriage takes place. He must secure the permission of the Executive Committee of the faculty to continue his enrollment.

This new regulation was adopted in accordance with the principle that a man student and a woman student guilty of the same violation of College rules should receive the same penalty.

Room Contract

Each student, in accepting his/her assignment, agrees to abide by this contract, the Constitution of the Student Body, and the dormitory regulations which follow, and to permit, in his presence, duly authorized College personnel to inspect his room and any effects in such room. Authorized personnel may enter rooms at any time to check for cleanliness or to make necessary repairs, or when it appears to the College that the safety of the students is endangered or where property damage is involved.

1. All payments for room rent are made at registration. Room rental is not refunded upon withdrawal. The occupant may not sublet the room to another student, or to any other person.

2. The room is rented for actual use and occupancy by the student and shall not be used as a study hall or office by any student who is actually living elsewhere, either on or off the campus.

3. A woman student may exchange her room only with the advance written authorization of the Dean of Women. A non-fraternity student may exchange his room only with the advance written authorization of the Director of Residences. A fraternity student living in a fraternity section must follow the procedure outlined in the fraternity contract.

4. A charge of \$5.00 will be incurred for authorized room changes made after October 1 in the fall semester and after February 15 in the spring semester. A charge of \$5.00 will be incurred for all authorized changes made after the first week of a summer session.

A fine of \$20.00 will be incurred for any change made otherwise.

5. The student will be charged for any damages which may occur to his room or furnishings, for any damage which may occur to his suite (on a pro-rata basis), and for all damage caused by his neglect, misuse, or abuse of any part of the College property. Any student may appeal his dormitory damage charge to the Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals.

6. College furniture or furnishings are not to be moved from the room in which they have been placed by the College.

7. All occupants must secure keys for the dormitory rooms at the office of the Director of Residences during regular office hours as follows:

Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, September 6-8, 1961 (inclusive) - 8:30 A.M. to 12:30 P.M. and 1:30 P.M. to 5:00 P.M.

Saturday, September 9, 1961 - 9:00 A.M. to 12:00 Noon.

Sunday, September 10, 1961 - 2:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M.

The use or possession of an unauthorized key is forbidden. A deposit is required for a key, and this may be recovered by returning the key to the Director of Residences when the room is vacated. All keys must be returned, even if the student may plan to occupy the same room for a summer session or for the ensuing fall semester. Failure to return a room key under these circumstances leaves the student liable for any damages which may occur to the room or suite.

8. Dormitories will be open at 9:00 A.M. on Wednesday, September 6, 1961. They will be closed at noon on the first day of the Christmas holidays (December 16, 1961) and will reopen at noon on the last day of the Christmas holidays (January 2, 1962). The dormitories will close at noon on the day following Commencement (June 5, 1962).

Dormitories will open at 2:00 P.M. Sunday, June 10, 1962, for the 1962 summer session and will close at 2:00 P.M. Friday, August 24, 1962.

Occupancy of a room otherwise may be permitted only in an extreme emergency and must have the written approval of the Director of Residences or the Dean of Women, as appropriate. A charge of \$1.00 will be made for each day or fraction thereof.

Students who paid the reservation deposit for the Fall Semester 1961 in April, 1961 must sign and return the original of this contract prior to August 1 for the fall semester and prior to December 15 for the spring semester. Students attending a summer session should return their contracts at least three days before the session begins. The contract should be mailed to Director of Residences, Wake Forest College, Box 7286, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

REGULATIONS

(a) Only bona fide students of Wake Forest College may reside in the dormitories.

(b) The College furnishes the principal articles of furniture. One additional small chest, table, or chair may be allowed if written request is made (furnishing a description of the item) to the Director of Residences or the Dean of Women, as appropriate, and written approval is given. Requests for permission to bring additional pieces of furniture must be made prior to bringing the items to the dormitory. Rugs are not allowed. Study lamps and curtains or draperies (installed according to College regulations) are permissible. Furnishings are not to be used for other than the intended purpose, and beds are not to be disassembled. Each student will supply his own linen (for single beds), desk lamp and bulbs, and wastebasket.

(c) Curtains, draperies, pictures, pennants, and clippings must be hung from the picture molding and not tacked or posted on walls or woodwork. Window screens must be left intact.

(d) Trunks and heavy luggage must be stored in trunk rooms.

(e) NO ELECTRICAL OR OTHER TYPE OF EQUIPMENT MAY BE KEPT OR USED IN A ROOM WHICH WILL IN ANY WAY DAMAGE THE ROOM OR ITS FURNISHINGS. NO WINDOW FANS OR AIR CONDITIONING UNITS MAY BE INSTALLED WITHOUT THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE DIRECTOR OF RESIDENCES. NO COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT OR ELECTRIC IRONS MAY BE KEPT OR USED IN A ROOM.

(f) The possession or use on the Wake Forest College campus of any intoxicating liquors, wines, or beer is forbidden. The presence of beer cans, liquor bottles, or any other container for alcoholic beverages in the dormitory or within a room constitutes a violation of this regulation, and the occupants of the room wherein such containers are found will be held responsible for such violation.

Occupants are hereby put on notice that the presence of such containers will be subject to report to the Dean's Office.

(g) Firecrackers or other explosives, gambling, and animals or fowl are not allowed in the dormitories. Contraband will be confiscated when found.

(h) Firearms are prohibited everywhere on the campus, except for use in the Department of Military Science.

(i) Playing football, baseball, softball, golf, or any other sport is forbidden in the dormitory areas and must be confined to designated areas, as follows:

Fields west of Davis and Taylor Dormitories, north of Taylor Dormitory and Wingate Hall, east to Poteat Dormitory, also the tennis courts and baseball fields already provided.

(j) Women are not permitted in the dormitory sections of men's dormitories.

(k) The use of dormitory rooms as sales offices or storerooms, or the solicitation of sales or gifts within the campus by any person, is prohibited without permission in writing from the Dean of the College.

(l) No aeriels of any type may be installed on any College buildings without the prior written permission of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

(m) Students are expected to cooperate with the campus guards and to identify themselves upon the request of a guard. Failure to do so will be construed as misconduct.

(n) Each student is expected to display his name in the cardholder on the door.

(o) Application for repairs should be made to the Housekeepers or at the office of the Director of Residences.

(p) Any student who moves from any dormitory room relinquishes all rights to any further use of the room, regardless of rental which may have been paid.

(q) Occupants are expected to refrain at all times from making excessive noise, either in person or by radios, record players, or other instruments capable of causing noise. Students shall not in any way interfere with the comfort or rights of other students.

(r) Students who fail to comply with these regulations may forfeit their right to live in the dormitory.

(s) Wake Forest College assumes no liability for loss or damage to property of students.

THE BOARD OF DORMITORY DAMAGE APPEALS

1. *The Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals* shall consist of three members of the Student Body of Wake Forest College to be appointed by the President of the Student Body. There shall be two faculty members appointed by the President of the College to serve in an advisory capacity. It shall be the duty of the Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals to hear all appeals provided by these regulations. All decisions of the Board shall be final. It shall be the duty of the Board to make a written report to the director of Student Affairs as to all appeals heard and as to the Board's findings in each case appealed. If the decision of the Board is in favor of the appellant, the paid charges or deposit shall be remitted.

2. *Time and place for payment of charges:* Payment of the charges specified must be made within five days from the date of the statement of charges, such payment to be made at the Office of the Treasurer of Wake Forest College.

3. *Appeals:* Any student may file an appeal after full payment of any charge of \$10 or less or after payment of a \$10 deposit on charges exceeding \$10, such charge having been imposed by statement for damage to dormitory area under the provisions of the Dormitory Room Contract and Dormitory Regulations.

4. *Time within which appeals must be filed:* All appeals must be filled with the Director of Student Affairs within five days from the time of payment of the charges or a deposit on the charges as appropriate.

5. *Time for hearing appeals:* The Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals shall meet on the first Monday of every month.

6. *Jurisdiction of the Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals:* In the event that an appeal is made from the payment of a charge or the deposit on a charge imposed under these regulations, the Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals shall hear such cases upon the original charge. The appellant shall have the right to present testimony and witnesses in his behalf. The issues which may be decided by the Board shall be limited to determination of the factual issue as to whether or not the appellant is responsible for the damage inflicted or for a pro-rata share of the damage.

7. *Appeals in the summer session:* Appeals in the summer session shall be made to the Director of Student Affairs, who is authorized to act in conformity with the rules herein set down.

8. The Board of Dormitory Damage Appeals shall, at all times, act in conformity with the Honor System.

Automobiles

No woman student except a senior in good standing is allowed to have an automobile without receiving the permission of the Executive Committee of the faculty. Seniors who have cars must make arrangements for them with the Dean of Women.

During his first semester in college a freshman male student living in a dormitory is not allowed to have an automobile. If he makes a C average during this first semester, he is allowed to have an automobile during the second semester. After his first two semesters, a student automatically loses the privilege of having an automobile at any time that he is placed on probation.

A student prevented by College regulation from having an automobile is not allowed to maintain or operate a motor vehicle in Forsyth County or vicinity.

Storing or otherwise keeping a motor vehicle in other places in this area for occasional use is a violation of this regulation.

Registering an automobile on behalf of another student who is not qualified to register a car in his own name is a violation of this regulation.

Otherwise aiding or abetting in the violation of this regulation is a violation of the regulation.

A first semester freshman who arrives on the campus with an automobile must have it returned to his home before 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the first day of classes for that semester.

Students will be required to show the state vehicle registration of the automobile to be registered and their state operator's license on registration of an automobile.

Students who violate any of these regulations will be placed on conduct probation by the Dean's office and will be subject to suspension from the College or such other penalty as the Executive Committee may prescribe.

Exceptions to these regulations may be made only by written permission from the Dean's office.

See the section on "Parking Regulations" for instructions as to the proper registration of motor vehicles.

Parking Regulations

1. Registration of Motor Vehicles:

All motor vehicles on the campus of Wake Forest College owned or to be operated by students, faculty members, staff members or employees must be registered with the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. The application for such registration shall contain the following information:

- a. The name and address of the owner and operator of the motor vehicle.
- b. The make and model of the motor vehicle.
- c. The license number of the motor vehicle.

2. Registration stickers and Penalty:

- a. The Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds shall furnish numbered stickers to all students, faculty members, staff members and employees who shall register their motor vehicles. Failure of any person to register a motor vehicle as specified in these regulations shall be punishable by a fine of \$10.00 for each violation.
- b. Failure to display sticker or improper display of sticker provided in this article shall be punishable by a fine of \$2.00 for the first offense; \$5.00 for the second offense; \$10.00 for further violation of the same regulation.
- c. The sticker shall be displayed on the lower right side of the windshield or if owner is from a State that prohibits the use of the windshield, this sticker may be applied to ventilator glass of the right front door.
- d. Directions for application will be found on reverse side of sticker.

3. Time of Registration of Motor Vehicles—Students:

All motor vehicles which are owned or to be operated by students on the campus of Wake Forest College must be registered within the college registration period in the fall semester of each year. Any motor vehicle brought to the campus subsequent to the registration period in the fall semester must be registered before such motor vehicle is operated on the campus of Wake Forest College. Provided, however, the parking area adjacent to the intramural athletic fields shall be designated a "free parking zone."

This area shall serve as parking-place for unregistered motor vehicles brought to the campus of Wake Forest College subsequent to the registration period provided in this regulation. Parking of an unregistered motor vehicle in the "free parking zone" shall be limited to 24 hours from the time said motor vehicle is brought to the campus of Wake Forest College. After expiration of 24 hours from the time the motor vehicle is brought to the campus of Wake Forest College, said motor vehicle shall be subject to all Wake Forest College parking regulations. Provided further, any person who becomes a student of Wake Forest College in a spring semester or summer term shall within the corresponding two-day registration period register his motor vehicle. Any registration of a motor vehicle under this regulation is valid and effective only for the current academic year in which registration is made.

4. Faculty, Staff and Employees:

All motor vehicles which are owned or to be operated by Faculty, Staff members or Employees on the campus of Wake Forest College must be registered at the time of their employment. Faculty registration shall remain effective so long as they are employed at Wake Forest College. All staff members and employees' vehicles are subject to registration as required by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. Employees may park only in Lots No. 1 and No. 12, or such other spaces as may be designated by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

5. Bostwick parking lot is reserved for coeds and law faculty only.

6. Student Parking:

Students shall park only in parking spaces not designated for faculty and visitors or otherwise restricted. Any student parking in a restricted space shall be in violation of these regulations.

7. Parking Prohibited at All Times at Designated Places:

Parking is prohibited at all times at certain designated places. Where signs or lines are painted, placed, erected or installed giving notice thereof, or the curbing has been painted red in lieu of signs or lines indicating "No Parking," no person shall park a motor vehicle at any time.

8. Parking Time Limited in Designated Places:

Where signs are painted, placed, erected or installed giving notice thereof, no person shall park a motor vehicle for longer than the designated time.

9. Parking Between 4 p.m. and 7:30 a.m.:

Parking by all persons shall be permitted in spaces designated "Faculty and Visitors Parking" between the hours of four o'clock p.m. and seven thirty o'clock a.m. of any day, unless otherwise designated.

10. Parking on Saturdays and Sundays:

Parking by all persons shall be permitted in spaces designated for "Faculty and Visitors Parking" from 12 o'clock noon on Saturdays until 7:30 a.m. on Mondays unless otherwise designated.

11. Penalty for Parking Violations:

Every person who parks his motor vehicle in violation of these regulations and who has received a written citation thereof from an authorized officer or whose motor vehicle has had a written citation affixed thereto shall be punished by a fine of \$2.00.

12. Time and Place for Payment of Fines

When notice of violation of any provisions of these regulations is affixed to a motor vehicle by a duly authorized officer, payment of the fine specified must be made within five days from the date of the citation, such payment to be made at the Office of the Treasurer of Wake Forest College.

13. Prima Facie Rule of Evidence for Enforcement of Parking Regulations:

Whenever any motor vehicle is found to be parked contrary to and in violation of the provisions of any parking regulation prohibiting or regulating the parking of such vehicle, it shall be prima facie evidence that such vehicle was parked and left in violation of these regulations by the person in whose name such vehicle is registered.

14. Failure to Obey Citations for Violation: Failure to Pay Fines:

Any student who fails to pay any fine for which he is found to be liable shall not receive his grades or be graduated from Wake Forest College until such fine is paid in full.

15. Officers for Enforcement: Powers and Duties:

The Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds of Wake Forest College shall be responsible for the appointment and supervision of officers for the enforcement of these parking regulations.

Officers so appointed and supervised by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds shall have the power to issue and affix citations for violations of these regulations.

16. Appeals:

Any person may file an appeal after payment of any fine or fines imposed by citation for violation of any provision of these regulations.

17. Time within which Appeals Must Be Filed:

All appeals must be filed with the Board of Traffic Appeals within 72 hours from the time of payment of the fine. If the fine is not paid within 5 days from the date of citation, there shall be no right of appeal.

18. Jurisdiction of the Board of Traffic Appeals:

In the event that an appeal is made from the payment of a fine or fines imposed under these regulations the Board of Traffic appeals shall hear such case upon the original citation. The appellant shall have the right to present testimony and witnesses in his behalf. The issues which may be decided by the Board of Traffic Appeals shall be limited to determination of the factual issues as to whether or not there has been any violation of these regulations.

19. Board of Traffic Appeals:

It shall consist of three members of the Student Body of Wake Forest College to be elected by the Student Legislature. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to hear all appeals provided by these regulations. All decisions of the Board of Traffic Appeals shall be final. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to make a written report to the Chairman of the Wake Forest College Traffic Commission as to all appeals heard and as to the Board's findings in each case appealed. If the decision of the Board of Traffic Appeals is in favor of the appellant, the imposed and paid fine shall be remitted.

20. Board of Traffic Appeals. Time for Hearing Appeals:

The Board of Traffic Appeals shall meet for the hearing of appeals on the first Monday in November, on the third Monday in January, on the first Monday in March, and on the first Monday in May, of each year. Additional meetings may be held at the discretion of the Board of Appeals. It shall be the duty of the Board of Traffic Appeals to notify each appellant of the time and place for the hearing of his appeal.

21. Appeals in Summer Session:

Appeals made during the summer session shall be made to Captain W. H. Byrd, chief of campus guards.

The Constitution of the Student Body

Preamble

We, the Student Body of Wake Forest College, in order to maintain the high ideals for which the College is justly respected and to promote the common interest and general welfare of our college community, do establish this Student Government and do authorize this Constitution.

Article I—Name

The name of the government herein established shall be the Student Government of Wake Forest College.

Article II—Membership

Every duly enrolled member of the undergraduate student body of Wake Forest College shall be a member of the Student Government of Wake Forest College.

Article III—Student Body Officers

Section 1—President. There shall be annually elected a President of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to call and to preside at all meetings of the Student Body; (2) to appoint necessary Student Body Committees; (3) to exercise generally such powers as may be invested in him by the Legislature or by the rules, laws, and customs of the Student Body.

Section 2—Vice-President. There shall be annually elected a Vice-President of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to serve as Speaker of the Student Legislature; (2) to have general supervision over Student Body Committees; (3) to assist the President of the Student Body in any possible way; (4) to assume the office of President in the event a vacancy occurs in said office.

Section 3—Secretary. There shall be annually elected a Secretary of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to take care of, and keep a record of all correspondence of the Student Body; (2) to serve as Secretary of the Legislature; (3) to keep an accurate record of all meetings of the Student Body.

Section 4—Treasurer. There shall be annually elected a Treasurer of the Student Body whose duties shall be: (1) to have in charge all money which shall come into his care as Treasurer of the Student Body; (2) to disburse it at the direction of the Legislature; (3) to keep a true and accurate record of the same.

Section 5—Senior Standing. All Student Body Officers shall have senior standing according to the Registrar in the semester following their election.

Section 6—Impeachment of Student Body Officers. Impeachment charges against Student Body Officers may be preferred by 2/3 vote of the voting membership of the Legislature; a 2/3 vote of the Council is necessary for conviction.

Article IV—Class Officers

Section 1—Presidents. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a President whose duty it shall be to exercise such powers as may be invested in him by the rules, laws, and customs of the Student Body.

Section 2—Vice-Presidents. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a Vice-President whose duty it shall be to assist the President of his respective class in any way possible.

Section 3—Secretary-Treasurer. Each of the four undergraduate classes shall annually elect from its own membership a Secretary-Treasurer whose duties shall be: (1) to keep an accurate record of all meetings of his class; (2) to have in charge all money which shall come into his care as Treasurer of his class; (3) to disburse it at the direction of his class; (4) to keep a true and accurate record of the same.

Article V—The Student Legislature

Section 1—Composition. The Student Legislature consists of twenty-five members and shall be composed of (1) the Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Student Body; (2) seven members of the Senior Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (3) six members from the Junior Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (4) five members of the Sophomore Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class; (5) four members from the Freshman Class three of whom shall be President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer of that class.

Section 2—Duties. It shall be the duty of the Student Legislature to perform all acts which may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its powers as the Legislative Department of the Student Government.

Section 3—Officers. Subsection a—Speaker. The Vice-President of the Student Body will serve as Speaker of the Student Legislature.

Subsection b—Speaker Pro-tem. The President of the Senior Class will serve as Speaker Pro-tem of the Student Legislature.

Subsection c—Secretary. The Secretary of the Student Body will serve as Secretary of the Student Legislature.

Subsection d—Other Officers. The Student Legislature may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary to the proper functioning of this body.

Section 4—Meetings. The Student Legislature shall meet regularly as provided by Statute.

Article VI—The Student Honor Council

Section 1—Composition. The Student Honor Council shall consist of sixteen members and shall be composed of: (1) six representatives from the senior class, three men students and three women students; (2) six representatives from the junior class, three men students and three women students; (3) and four representatives from the sophomore class, two men students and two women students.

Subsection a. Members elected by the Student Body. Except for the two members of the Council whom the outgoing Council will elect for the succeeding year, the members of the Honor Council will be selected in the regular campus elections. The male members of the respective classes shall choose the men on the Council, and the female members of the respective classes shall choose the women.

Subsection b. Members selected by the Honor Council. It will be the duty of each Honor Council to elect the two members of that present Council who the majority of the members feel are best qualified and will be the most conscientious in the performance of all actions concerned with the Honor System to serve as members of the next year's Council.

Section 2—Duties. Subsection a. Trial. It shall be the duty of the Student Honor Council to receive, prefer, and try all charges of violations of the Honor System as provided by the Constitution and the Statutes.

Subsection b. Constitutionality. The Student Honor Council shall rule on all questions of constitutionality.

Section 3—Officers of the Council. Subsection a. Chairman. The Student Honor Council shall elect a chairman from its own membership.

Subsection b. Secretary. The Student Honor Council shall elect a secretary from its own membership.

Subsection c. Duties of Chairman. It shall be the duty of the chairman to see that the work of the Honor Council is conducted in such a manner as to uphold the spirit of the Honor System and to instill character in the students. He will be expected to see that the spirit of the System prevails and that the Council is not merely a trial group.

Subsection d. Duties of Secretary. It shall be the duty of the secretary to assist the chairman by taking down any minutes required. It shall then be the duty of the secretary to file and keep for future reference the complete history of every trial.

Subsection e. Other officers. The Student Honor Council may elect from its own membership any other officers that are deemed necessary for the proper functioning of this body.

Section 4—Meetings. The Student Honor Council shall meet regularly as provided by the Statutes.

Article VII—The Honor System

Section 1—Essence of the System. The Honor System is more nearly a spirit than a code. Reduced to its simplest terms, it means that a man or woman shall act honorably in all relations and phases of student life, that his word can be trusted implicitly, and that he will at all times conduct himself as becomes students of Wake Forest College whether at the college or away from the campus. The regulations regarding specific student conduct shall be those prescribed by Statute.

Section 2—Provisions. The Honor System provides that it is the duty and responsibility of every individual student, not only to obey and uphold the System himself, but upon seeing someone else violate the spirit of the System to confront the violator by asking him to report himself to the proper authorities so that he might either clear himself or bear the responsibility of his actions. If the violator doesn't turn himself in, further action will be left to the discretion of the student who approached him.

Subsection a. Failure to report. Any student failing to approach another student who has violated the spirit of the system is himself acting in violation of the Honor System.

Subsection b. Proper authorities. It will be the duty of any person violating the spirit of the Honor System to report himself to a member of the Honor Council, or to the Dean of the College or the Dean of Women, as appropriate.

Article VIII—Student Body Meetings

Section 1—Call. The President of the Student Body shall call all meetings of the Student Body.

Section 2—Quorum. A simple majority of the Student Body shall constitute a quorum in any student meeting.

Section 3—Procedure. Student Body meetings shall be governed in accordance with the parliamentary principles of Robert's Rules of Order.

Article IX—Committees

The Committees of the Student Body shall be those provided by statute and shall be appointed by the President of the Student Body with the approval of the Student Legislature.

Article X—Organizations

Section 1—Existence. The right is recognized for minority groups of the Student Body to form and maintain organizations only so long as they do not conflict in any way with the rights of the Government herein established.

Section 2—Recognition. Where the Faculty does not exercise jurisdiction, all student organizations desiring recognition must be approved by the Student Legislature.

Article XI—Statutes

Statutes in pursuance of this Constitution shall be established, amended or abolished at the discretion of the Student Legislature, provided the proposed alteration is published by the Legislature at least one week previously and provided such vote is by 2/3 majority of the voting membership of the Legislature.

Article XII—Amendment

This Constitution may be amended or revised only by the positive consent of a majority of the Student Body, expressed by secret ballot. Any proposed amendment or any proposed revision must have either the approval of the Student Legislature or must have the approval of at least 20 per cent of the Student Body expressed by petition to the President of the Student Body before said amendment or revision is presented to the Student Body for final action.

Article XIII—Ratification

The Articles of this Constitution shall go into effect immediately upon its ratification by a majority of the Student Body voting.

THE STATUTES

NOTE: *The following section of the Student Body Constitution is under continual surveillance by the Legislature in order that necessary changes may be made. The purpose of this process is to keep the Constitution alive, and abreast of the growing and changing needs of the college and to parallel the changing customs of college students and society as a whole. These revisions will be published in the campus newspaper, Old Gold and Black.*

Statute I—The Honor System

Section 1—Cheating. No student shall cheat on any pledge work. Cheating shall be defined as willfully giving or receiving aid or attempting to do so, or making any conscious effort to deceive on any pledge work.

Section 2—Pledge Work. All academic work shall be regarded as pledge work unless otherwise designated by the instructor.

Section 3—The Pledge. In all examinations, quizzes, and other pledge work each student shall be considered on his honor, and shall sign the following: "I have neither given nor received any aid on this work, nor have I knowledge of anyone doing so."

Section 4—Penalty for cheating on pledge work. Although all penalties will be left to the discretion of the Honor Council, the minimum penalty for the first cheating offense will be that the student will be placed on probation, subject to such restrictions as this Council may impose; that a letter will be sent to his parents informing them of the Council's action; and that the action will be made part of the student's permanent Dean's office record. In addition, the Council will recommend that the instructor in the class in which the cheating occurred assign the student a grade of F. The maximum penalty for cheating will be expulsion.

Section 5—Stealing. No student shall be guilty of stealing.

Section 6—Debts. No student shall fail to pay just debts contracted by him. Any student guilty of this offense shall be notified by the Council to pay the debt. If the debt has not been paid within 30 days from the time the student was notified by the Council, the student will stand trial.

Section 7—Worthless checks. No student shall knowingly or willingly pass a worthless check.

Section 8—Hazing. Hazing in all forms is prohibited.

Section 9—Gambling. The conduct of games of chance involving wagers is prohibited.

Section 10—Conduct toward guests. Any conduct toward visitors, citizens of the city, passersby, visiting teams or other guests of the College tending to injure the reputation of the College is a violation of the Honor System and shall be treated as such.

Section 11—False Testimony. No student shall be guilty of giving false testimony in trials before the Student Honor Council.

Section 12—Riots. Participation in campus riots is prohibited and is grounds for suspension.

Section 13—No student shall be guilty of interfering with any proper procedures of the Student Honor Council.

Section 14—Students are expected to conform to all state and federal laws.

(College regulations also prohibit the possession or use on the campus of any intoxicating liquors, wines, or beer. Any student violating this regulation will be tried by the Executive Committee of the faculty and will be subject to suspension from the College.)

Statute II—The Student Honor Council'

Section 1—Quorum. A quorum of the Student Honor Council shall be 2/3 of its membership.

Section 2—Removal of Councilmen. Any council member who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution may be removed from office only by a 2/3 majority of the membership of the Council.

Section 3—Regular meetings. The Council shall hold regular meetings every four weeks.

Section 4—Special meetings. The Chairman of the Council or any three members may call additional meetings of the Council.

Section 5—Conduct of Trials. Subsection a. Decisions. A majority of the total membership must concur in any decision of the Council.

Subsection b. Evidence. It shall be the duty of the Council to insure that all vital evidence, both for and against the accused, is introduced.

Subsection c. Rights of the accused. It shall be the duty of the Council to insure that the accused is aware of his rights of open trial, of counsel, and of appeal to the proper faculty authorities.

Subsection d. Delay. It shall be the duty of the Council to insure there is no unnecessary delay in the normal procedure of trials.

Section 6—Penalties. The penalty for all offenses, unless otherwise specified, shall be determined at the discretion of the Student Honor Council according to the seriousness and number of the offenses.

Section 7—Records. The records of the Council shall be submitted to the Student Body Secretary for keeping.

Section 8—Budget. The Student Honor Council shall decide on and submit an annual budget to the Treasurer by March 25 of each year.

Statute III—Student Legislature Procedure

Section 1—Quorum. A quorum of the Student Legislature shall be 2/3 of its voting membership.

Section 2—Removal of Legislators. Any Legislator who shall be guilty of inexcusable neglect of duty or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Body Constitution may be removed from office only by a 2/3 majority of the membership of the Legislature.

Section 3—Regular Meetings. The Legislature shall hold meetings every two weeks except when a meeting date falls within a holiday or exam period.

Section 4—Special Meetings. The Speaker of the Legislature or any three members may call additional meetings of the Legislature.

Section 5—Records. The Records of the Legislature shall be submitted to the Student Body Secretary for keeping.

Statute IV—Student Body Committees

Section 1—Committee on Student Relations.

Subsection a. Composition.

This committee shall be composed of (1) the President of the Student Body; (2) the Speaker of the Legislature; (3) the President of the Women's Government Association; (4) the Chairman of the Honor Council; (5) the Secretary of the Student Body; (6) a member of the Administration and four faculty members; (7) Four students of at least Sophomore Standing, appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature; (8) The President of the Student Union.

Subsection b. Duties.

The committee shall meet bi-monthly to discuss any matter concerning the Students, the Faculty, and/or the Administration.

Section 2—The Handbook Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

This committee shall be appointed by the President and approved by the Legislature.

Subsection b. Duties.

The committee shall have charge of printing the official handbook of the Student Body which shall be prepared for publication following the annual general election.

—Section 3—Freshman Orientation Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

This committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature. All members shall have at least Sophomore standing during their tenure on the committee.

Subsection b. Chairman.

The President shall designate a senior as chairman of the Freshman Orientation Committee.

Subsection c. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Freshman Orientation Committee to cooperate with the faculty in providing a full program of Freshman Orientation.

Section 4—Chapel Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Chapel Committee to cooperate with the faculty and with the College Chaplain in arranging chapel programs for the Student Body.

Section 5—Committee on Elections.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Committee on Elections shall be composed of (1) the Presidents of the four classes; (2) the officers of the Student Body; (3) the Chairman of the Student Honor Council; (4) two members of the Student Legislature appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b. Chairman.

The President of the Student Body shall serve as the Chairman of the Committee on Elections.

Subsection c. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Committee on Elections to be in charge of elections according to the procedure as set forth by Statute.

Section 6—Cheerleader Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Cheerleader Committee shall be appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature and shall be composed of (1) two members of the Monogram Club, one of whom shall be president of the Monogram Club; (2) three members of the regular Cheerleading squad, one of whom shall be the Head Cheerleader and one of whom shall be a co-ed; (3) the Secretary and the Treasurer of the Student Body.

Subsection b. Chairman.

The President of the Monogram Club shall serve as Chairman of the Cheerleader Committee.

Section c. Duties.

The duty of the Cheerleader committee shall be to select candidates for cheerleader squad and Deacon(s). The committee shall present 15 candidates for cheerleader squad to the student body for election. The squad shall be composed of eight members and one alternate. Any number of candidates for Deacon may be presented to the Student Body for election. All actions taken by the Cheerleader Committee shall be entered into the permanent minutes of the Student Legislature.

Subsection d. Head Cheerleader.

The Head Cheerleader shall be elected by the Cheerleading Squad from its own membership.

Section 7—Fraternities Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Fraternities Committee shall be composed of the Presidents of the Social Fraternities, whose names shall be submitted by the President for the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Fraternities Committee to cooperate with the faculty in all matters concerning fraternities.

Section 8—Social Coordinating Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Social Coordinating Committee shall be composed of (1) President of the Student Body (2) President of the Inter-Fraternity Council (3) President of the Independent Council (4) President of the Women's Government Association (5) Social Standards Committee Chairman of Women's Government Association (6) President of Student Union (7) Major Function Committee Chairman of Student Union. The Director of Student Affairs shall act as adviser to the Social Coordinating Committee.

Subsection b. Chairman.

The President of the Student Body shall act as Chairman of the Social Coordinating Committee.

Subsection c. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Social Coordinating Committee to meet on the first Wednesday in April of each year and at least once in September of each year to coordinate the major social functions for the forthcoming year for each of the following organizations:

1. Interfraternity Council
2. Independent Council
3. Women's Government Association
4. Student Union

Section 9—Student Facilities Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Student Facilities Committee shall consist of (1) a chairman, appointed by the President with the approval of the Legislature (2) two members designated by the President of the Independent Council, approved by the Legislature (3) two members designated by the President of the Interfraternity Council, approved by the Legislature (4) one officer from the Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes, selected by the President with the approval of the Legislature (5) other members chosen by the chairman, distributed among the classes, with the approval of the Legislature.

Subsection b. Duties.

It shall be the duty of the Student Facilities Committee to investigate the need for new facilities to increase the comfort and convenience of the students, to recommend new facilities to the Legislature, and to maintain facilities with the cooperation of the College.

Section 10—Intramural Athletics Committee.

Subsection a. Composition.

The Intramural Athletics Committee shall consist of (1) the President, Vice President, and Secretary of the Intramural Council (2) one member designated by the Interfraternity Council and one member designated by the Independent Council, with the approval of the Legislature (3) one member designated by the Department of Physical Education (4) the Treasurer of the Student Body.

Subsection b. Chairman.

The President of the Intramural Council shall be the Chairman of the Intramural Athletics Committee.

Subsection c. Duties.

The duties of the Intramural Athletics Committee shall be to cooperate with the Department of Physical Education and the Intramural Council in promoting participation in and enjoyment of intramural athletics and to assist in coordinating the intramural program of the College.

Section 11—Special Committees.

The President, with the approval of the Legislature, may appoint such temporary committees as he may deem necessary.

Statute V—Nominations

Section 1—Procedure. The nomination of Student Body Officers shall be attested before 24 duly enrolled members of the Student Body, and the nomination of a class officer, or position which represents a class, shall be attested by 10 duly enrolled members of that class.

Section 2—Date of Nomination. Nominations for all Student positions shall be received by the Committee on Elections after April 1 and before April 15.

Section 3—Freshman Elections. Nominations for Freshman Officers shall be received by the Committee on Elections after October 1 and before October 10.

Statute VI—Elections

Section 1—Publications of Candidacy. The names of all nominees shall be published by the Committee on Elections at least three days prior to election.

Section 2—Supervision. The elections shall be publicly held at a place designated by the Committee on Elections as "the premises of the polls." The election will be in charge of two or more poll-holders duly appointed by the Committee on Elections. The poll-holders shall file a written report of the results of the election with the Secretary of the Student Body not later than three days after the election.

Section 3—Ballots. The Committee on Elections shall furnish ballots on which shall be printed the names of the candidates alphabetically by office. The ballots shall be deposited in a ballot box provided for the purpose. There shall be no voting by proxy. The poll-holders shall take such other measures as are necessary to assure fair and just balloting.

Section 4—Secret Ballot. All voting shall be by secret ballot. The Committee on Elections shall use all possible precautions to prevent fraud and shall report any offenders to the Student Honor Council.

Section 5—Hours of Election. The polls shall be kept open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., after which the votes shall be canvassed by the Committee on Elections and the results of the elections declared.

Section 6—Additional Regulations. The Committee on Elections shall have power to make such additional regulations of the holding of elections as it may deem necessary and proper.

Section 7—Holding two offices. No student shall hold two offices concurrently.

Section 8—In elections for student body and class officers, if a candidate receives a majority of the votes cast for an office on the first vote, he shall be declared the winner. Runoffs will be held in cases where no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast in the first vote. The two candidates receiving the greatest number of votes cast shall enter a runoff. The third ranking candidate shall also enter provided the combined votes of the first two do not constitute a majority of the votes cast. The candidate polling the highest number of votes in the first runoff shall be declared the winner. Another runoff will be held only when there is a tie.

Section 9—In elections for the Honor Council and Student Legislature, where there are two or more offices to be filled, they shall be filled with the candidates polling the highest number of votes. A runoff will be held only when there is a tie.

Statute VII—Inauguration

Student Government Officers-Elect shall take office not later than 10 days after the annual general election.

Statute VIII—Vacancies

Section 1—Permanent Vacancies. The President of the Student Body shall fill all vacancies occurring in Student Government positions with the approval of the Legislature, except as may be otherwise provided for in the Constitution.

Section 2—Summer School President. In case he fails to return for the summer session, the President, with the approval of the Legislature, shall appoint a President to serve in his place.

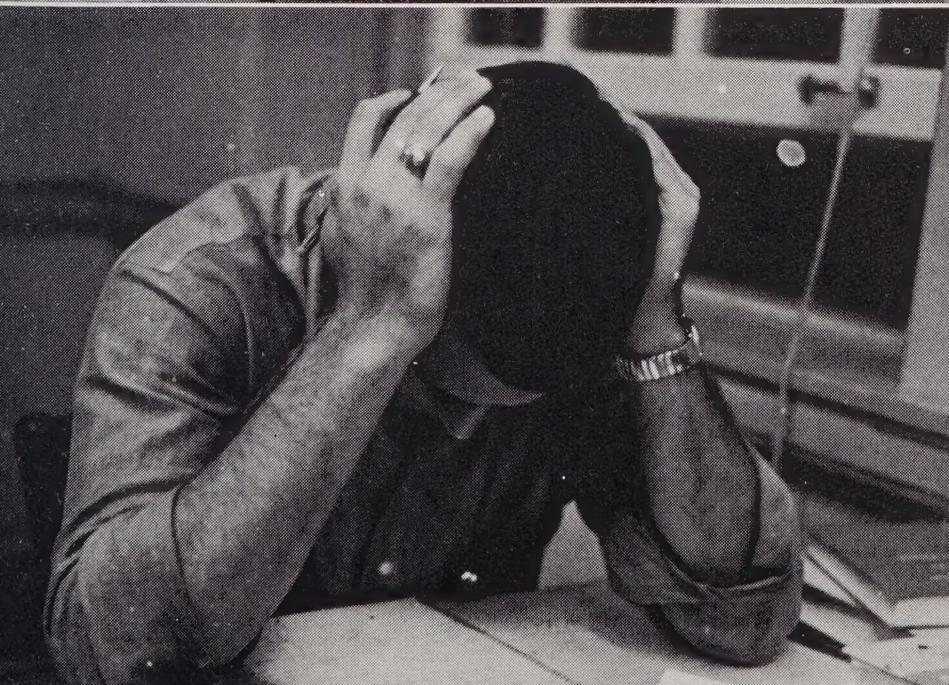
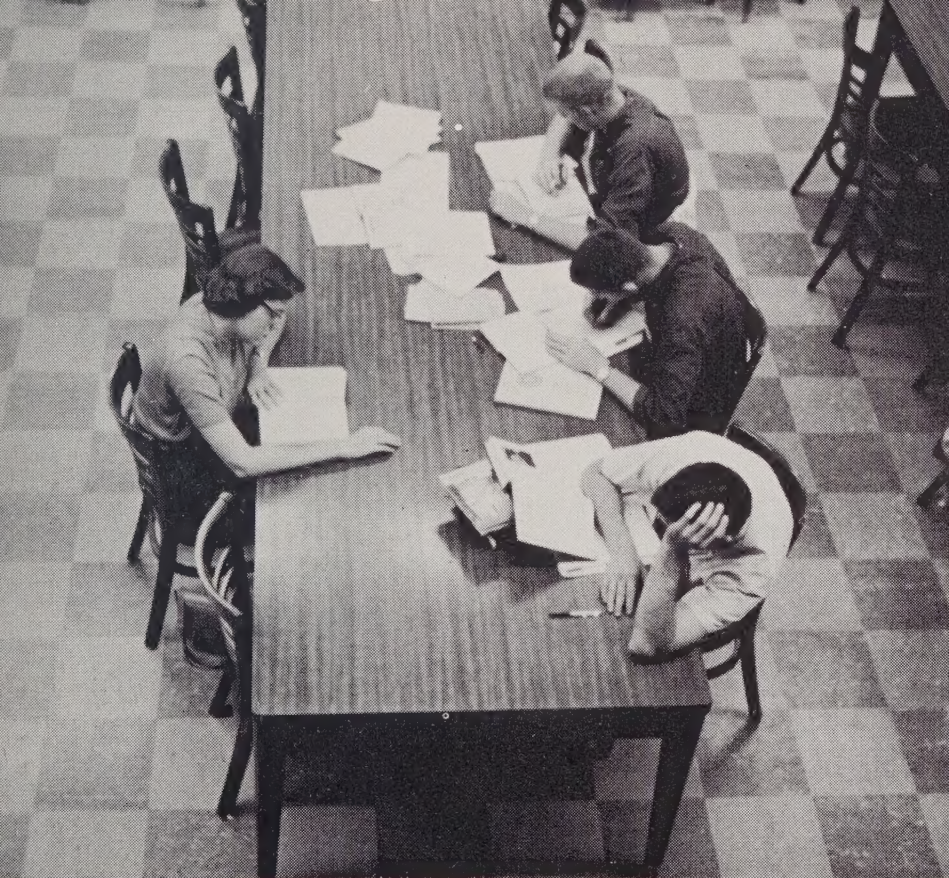
Section 3—Summer Honor Council. In case any member of the Student Honor Council fails to return for the summer session, the President with the approval of the Legislature shall fill the vacancy by appointment.

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